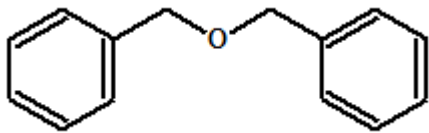


Dibenzyl ether

CAS N°:	103-50-4	Empirical formula:	C ₁₄ H ₁₄ O
Structure:			
Synonyms:	Benzene, 1,1'-[oxybis(methylene)]bis- Benzyl ether Benzyl oxide Dibenzyl oxide 1,1'-[Oxybis(methylene)]dibenzene		

History:	Initial reviews:	New Standard		
	Current revision date:	2009		
	Implementation date:	For new submissions*:	August 7, 2009	
		For existing fragrance compounds*:	August 7, 2011	
	Next review date	2014		

* This date applies to the supply of fragrance compounds (formulas) only, not to the finished products in the marketplace.

RECOMMENDATION:

RESTRICTED

RESTRICTIONS:

Limits in the finished product:			
Category 1 See Note box (1)	0.07 %	Category 7	0.17 %
Category 2	0.08 %	Category 8	2.00 %
Category 3	0.35 %	Category 9	5.00 %
Category 4	1.04 %	Category 10	2.50 %
Category 5	0.55 %	Category 11	See Note Box (2)
Category 6	1.67 %		
Note box:			
(1) IFRA would recommend that any material used to impart perfume or flavour in products intended for human ingestion should consist of ingredients that are in compliance with appropriate regulations for foods and food flavourings in the countries of planned distribution and, where these are lacking, with the recommendations laid down in the Code of Practice of IOFI (International Organisation of the Flavor Industry http://www.iofiorg.org/)			
(2) Category 11 includes all non-skin contact or incidental skin contact products. Due to the negligible skin contact from these types of products there is no justification for a restriction of the concentration of this fragrance ingredient in the finished product.			
Fragrance material specifications:		N/A	

CONTRIBUTION FROM OTHER SOURCES:

None to consider (see also the note on contributions from other sources in the **Introduction to the IFRA Standards**)

Dibenzyl ether

CRITICAL EFFECT:
SENSITIZATION
RIFM SUMMARIES:

LLNA weighted mean EC3 values ($\mu\text{g}/\text{cm}^2$) [no. studies]	Potency Classification Based on Animal Data ¹	Human Data			WoE NESIL ³ ($\mu\text{g}/\text{cm}^2$)
		NOEL – HRIPT (induction) ($\mu\text{g}/\text{cm}^2$)	NOEL – HMT (induction) ($\mu\text{g}/\text{cm}^2$)	LOEL ² (induction) ($\mu\text{g}/\text{cm}^2$)	
1575 [1] ⁴	Weak	2362	2760	NA	2300

NOEL = No observed effect level; HRIPT = Human Repeat Insult Patch Test; HMT = Human Maximization Test;
LOEL = lowest observed effect level; NA = Not Available

¹ Data derived from HRIPT or HMT

² Based on animal data using classification defined in ECETOC, Technical Report No. 87, 2003

³ WoE NESIL limited to three significant figures

⁴ EC3 value from one LLNA, not the mean.

REXPAN RATIONALE / CONCLUSION:

The RIFM Expert Panel reviewed the critical effect data for Dibenzyl ether and, based on the weight of evidence, established the No Expected Sensitization Induction Level (NESIL) as 2300 $\mu\text{g}/\text{cm}^2$. They recommend the limits for the 11 different product categories, which are the acceptable use levels of Dibenzyl ether in the various product categories. These were derived from the application of the exposure-based quantitative risk assessment approach for fragrance ingredients, which is detailed in the QRA Expert Group Technical Dossier of June 22, 2006.

REFERENCES:

RIFM (Research Institute for Fragrance Materials, Inc.), 1974. Maximization study with dibenzyl ether.
RIFM report number 1779, June 4a. (RIFM, Woodcliff Lake, NJ, USA).

RIFM (Research Institute for Fragrance Materials, Inc.), 2007. Local Lymph Node Assay.
RIFM report number 52907, May 21. (RIFM, Woodcliff Lake, NJ, USA).

RIFM (Research Institute for Fragrance Materials, Inc.), 2008. Human repeated insult patch test.
RIFM report number 54679, April 16a. (RIFM, Woodcliff Lake, NJ, USA).