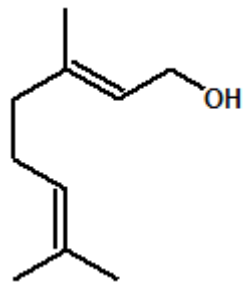


Geraniol

CAS N°:	106-24-1	Empirical formula: Structure:	$C_{10}H_{18}O$ 
Synonyms:	2,6-Dimethyl-2,6-octadien-8-ol <i>trans</i> -3,7-Dimethyl-2,6-octadien-1-ol <i>trans</i> -3,7-Dimethyl-2,7-octadien-1-ol Geraniol Coeur Meranol 2,6-Octadien-1-ol, 3,7-dimethyl-, (e)-		

History:	Initial reviews:	New Standard	
	Current revision date:	2007	
	Implementation date:	For new submissions*:	June 16, 2007
		For existing fragrance compounds*:	June 16, 2009
Next review date	2012		

* This date applies to the supply of fragrance compounds (formulas) only, not to the finished products in the marketplace.

RECOMMENDATION:

RESTRICTED

RESTRICTIONS:

Limits in the finished product:			
Category 1 See Note box (1)	0.3 %	Category 7	0.9 %
Category 2	0.4 %	Category 8	2.0 %
Category 3	1.8 %	Category 9	5.0 %
Category 4	5.3 %	Category 10	2.5 %
Category 5	2.8 %	Category 11	See Note Box (2)
Category 6	8.6 %		
Note box:			
(1) IFRA would recommend that any material used to impart perfume or flavour in products intended for human ingestion should consist of ingredients that are in compliance with appropriate regulations for foods and food flavourings in the countries of planned distribution and, where these are lacking, with the recommendations laid down in the Code of Practice of IOFI (International Organisation of the Flavor Industry). Further information about IOFI can be found on its website (http://www.iofiorg.org)			
(2) Category 11 includes all non-skin contact or incidental skin contact products. Due to the negligible skin contact from these types of products there is no justification for a restriction of the concentration of this fragrance ingredient in the finished product.			

Geraniol

Fragrance material specifications: N/A

CONTRIBUTION FROM OTHER SOURCES:

See **Annex I**

CRITICAL EFFECT: **SENSITIZATION**

RIFM SUMMARIES:

LLNA weighted mean EC3 values ($\mu\text{g}/\text{cm}^2$) [no. studies]	Potency Classification Based on Animal Data ²	Human Data			WoE NESIL ³ ($\mu\text{g}/\text{cm}^2$)
		NOEL – HRIPT (induction) ($\mu\text{g}/\text{cm}^2$)	NOEL – HMT (induction) ($\mu\text{g}/\text{cm}^2$)	LOEL ¹ (induction) ($\mu\text{g}/\text{cm}^2$)	
3525 [5]	Weak	11811	NA	NA	11800

NOEL = No observed effect level; HRIPT = Human Repeat Insult Patch Test; MAX = Human Maximization Test;

LOEL = lowest observed effect level; NA = Not Available

¹ Data derived from HRIPT or Human Max tests

² Gerberick *et al.*, 2001

³ WoE NESIL limited to two significant figures

REXPAN RATIONALE / CONCLUSION:

The RIFM Expert Panel reviewed the critical effect data for geraniol and, based on the weight of evidence, established the No Expected Sensitization Induction Level (NESIL) as 11800 $\mu\text{g}/\text{cm}^2$. They recommend the limits for the 11 different product categories, which are the acceptable use levels of geraniol in the various product categories. These were derived from the application of the exposure-based quantitative risk assessment approach for fragrance ingredients, which is detailed in the QRA Expert Group Technical Dossier of June 22, 2006.

REFERENCES:

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Isola, D., Lalko, J., 2001b. Vehicle effects in the murine local lymph node assay (LLNA). International Journal of Toxicology, 20(6), 401.

Gerberick, GF. et. al. (2001) Contact allergenic potency: Correlation of human and local lymph node assay data. American Journal of Contact Dermatitis, 12(3), 156-161.

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RIFM (Research Institute for Fragrance Materials, Inc.), 2004a. Repeated Insult Patch Test on Geraniol. RIFM report number 46888, August 9a. (RIFM, Woodcliff Lake, NJ, USA).

RIFM (Research Institute for Fragrance Materials, Inc.), 2004b. Local Lymph Node Assay on Geraniol. RIFM report number 43812, December 17. (RIFM, Woodcliff Lake, NJ, USA).