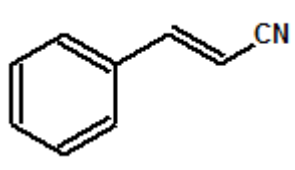


Cinnamyl nitrile

CAS N°:	1885-38-7 4360-47-8	Empirical formula:	C ₉ H ₇ N	
Structure:				
Synonyms:	Cinnamonitrile (E) Cinnamyl nitrile trans-β-Phenylacrylonitrile 2-Propenenitrile, 3-phenyl-, (E)-			

History:	Initial reviews:	March 2002 (36th Amendment)		
	Current revision date:	2008		
	Implementation date:	For new submissions*:	August 16, 2008	
		For existing fragrance compounds*:	August 16, 2010	
	Next review date	2013		

* This date applies to the supply of fragrance compounds (formulas) only, not to the finished products in the marketplace.

RECOMMENDATION:

RESTRICTED

RESTRICTIONS:

Limits in the finished product:			
Category 1 See Note box (1)	0.03 %	Category 7	0.08 %
Category 2	0.04 %	Category 8	0.125 %
Category 3	0.125 %	Category 9	0.125 %
Category 4	0.125 %	Category 10	0.125 %
Category 5	0.125 %	Category 11	See Note Box (2)
Category 6	0.80 %		
Note box:			
<p>For this material, for pragmatic reasons, restrictive levels allowed by the QRA for certain categories but actually being higher than those already in place before applying the QRA, will temporarily not be implemented until the end of a 5 year monitoring phase. At the end of the 5 years the position will be reevaluated again.</p> <p>(1) IFRA would recommend that any material used to impart perfume or flavour in products intended for human ingestion should consist of ingredients that are in compliance with appropriate regulations for foods and food flavourings in the countries of planned distribution and, where these are lacking, with the recommendations laid down in the Code of Practice of IOFI (International Organisation of the Flavor Industry) (http://www.iofiorg.org/).</p> <p>(2) Category 11 includes all non-skin contact or incidental skin contact products. Due to the negligible skin contact from these types of products there is no justification for a restriction of the concentration of this fragrance ingredient in the finished product.</p>			
Fragrance material specifications:		N/A	

Cinnamyl nitrile

CONTRIBUTION FROM OTHER SOURCES:

None to consider (see also the note on contributions from other sources in the **Introduction to the IFRA Standards**)

CRITICAL EFFECT:

SENSITIZATION

RIFM SUMMARIES:

LLNA weighted mean EC3 values ($\mu\text{g}/\text{cm}^2$) [no. studies]	Potency Classification Based on Animal Data ¹	Human Data			WoE NESIL ³ ($\mu\text{g}/\text{cm}^2$)
		NOEL – HRIPT (induction) ($\mu\text{g}/\text{cm}^2$)	NOEL – HMT (induction) ($\mu\text{g}/\text{cm}^2$)	LOEL ² (induction) ($\mu\text{g}/\text{cm}^2$)	
>2500	Weak	1063 ⁴	3448 ⁴	1938	1060

NOEL = No observed effect level; HRIPT = Human Repeat Insult Patch Test; HMT = Human Maximization Test;
LOEL = lowest observed effect level; NA = Not Available

¹Based on animal data using classification defined in ECETOC, Technical Report No. 87, 2003

²Data derived from HRIPT or HMT

³WoE NESIL limited to three significant figures

⁴MT-NOEL = Maximum Tested No Effect Level. No sensitization was observed in human predictive studies. Doses reported reflect the highest concentration tested, not necessarily the highest achievable NOEL

REXPAN RATIONALE / CONCLUSION:

The RIFM Expert Panel reviewed the critical effect data for Cinnamyl nitrile and, based on the weight of evidence, established the No Expected Sensitization Induction Level (NESIL) as 1060 $\mu\text{g}/\text{cm}^2$. They recommend the limits for the 11 different product categories, which are the acceptable use levels of Cinnamyl nitrile in the various product categories. These were derived from the application of the exposure-based quantitative risk assessment approach for fragrance ingredients, which is detailed in the QRA Expert Group Technical Dossier of June 22, 2006.

REFERENCES:

RIFM (Research Institute for Fragrance Materials, Inc.), 1965. Human Repeated Insult Patch Test. Unpublished report from IFF International, 1 April. Report number 1981 (RIFM, Woodcliff Lake, NJ, USA).

RIFM (Research Institute for Fragrance Materials, Inc.), 1981. Human Maximization Test. RIFM report number 1792, October 27 (RIFM, Woodcliff Lake, NJ, USA).

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