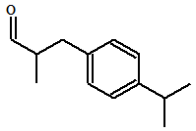
Cyclamen aldehyde

CAS N°:	103-95-7	**Empirical formula:** **Structure:**	$C_{13}H_{18}O$ 
Synonyms:	Benzenepropanal, α-methyl-4-(1-methylethyl)- Benzenepropanol, .α.-methyl-4-(1-methylethyl)- 3-p-Cumenyl-2-methylpropionaldehyde Cyclamal Cyclaviol Cyclosal p-Isopropyl-α-methylhydrocinnamaldehyde 3-(4-Isopropylphenyl)-2-methylpropanal 2-Methyl-3-(p-isopropylphenyl)propionaldehyde α-Methyl-p-isopropylphenylpropylaldehyde α-Methyl-4-(1-methylethyl)benzenepropanal 2-Methyl-3-(pisopropylphenyl)propionaldehyde		

History:	Initial reviews:	June 2013	
	Current revision date:	2015	
	Implementation date:	For new submissions*:	Not applicable
		For existing fragrance compounds*:	Not applicable
	Next review date	2020	

* This date applies to the supply of fragrance compounds (formulas) only, not to the finished products in the marketplace.

RECOMMENDATION:	**RESTRICTED**

RESTRICTIONS:

Limits in the finished product:			
Category 1 See Note box (1)	0.17 %	Category 7	0.45 %
Category 2	0.22 %	Category 8	2.00 %
Category 3	0.89 %	Category 9	5.00 %
Category 4	2.67 %	Category 10	2.50 %
Category 5	1.40 %	Category 11	See Note box (2)
Category 6	4.28 %		

Note box:

(1) IFRA would recommend that any material used to impart perfume or flavour in products intended for human ingestion should consist of ingredients that are in compliance with appropriate regulations for foods and food flavourings in the countries of planned distribution and, where these are lacking, with the recommendations laid down in the Code of Practice of IOFI (International Organisation of the Flavor Industry - www.iofi.org)

(2) Category 11 includes all non-skin contact or incidental skin contact products. Due to the negligible skin contact from these types of products there is no justification for a restriction of the concentration of this fragrance ingredient in the finished product.

Fragrance material specifications:	Cyclamen aldehyde should not contain more than 1.5% of Cyclamen alcohol.

Cyclamen aldehyde

CONTRIBUTION FROM OTHER SOURCES:

See **Annex I.**

CRITICAL EFFECT: DERMAL SENSITIZATION

RIFM SUMMARIES:

LLNA weighted mean EC3 values (µg/cm²) [no. studies]	Potency Classification Based on Animal Data[2]	Human Data			WoE NESIL[3] (µg/cm²)
		NOEL – HRIPT (induction) (µg/cm²)	NOEL – HMT (induction) (µg/cm²)	LOEL[1] (induction) (µg/cm²)	
5413 [1][4]	Weak	5905	2069	NA	5900

All data in this Table are available from RIFM and are listed in the RIFM Database.
NOEL = No Observed Effect Level; HRIPT = Human Repeat Insult Patch Test; HMT = Human Maximization Test;
LOEL = Lowest Observed Effect Level; NA = Not Available.

[1]Based on animal data using classification defined in ECETOC, Technical Report No. 87, 2003.
[2]Data derived from HRIPT or HMT.
[3]WoE NESIL limited to two significant figures.
[4]EC3 value from one LLNA, not the mean.

REXPAN RATIONALE / CONCLUSION:

The RIFM Expert Panel reviewed the critical effect data for Cyclamen aldehyde and, based on the weight of evidence, established the No Expected Sensitization Induction Level (NESIL) as 5900 µg/cm². They recommend the limits for the 11 different product categories, which are the acceptable use levels of Cyclamen aldehyde in the various product categories. These were derived from the application of the exposure-based quantitative risk assessment approach for fragrance ingredients, which is detailed in the publication by Api *et al*., 2008.

REFERENCES:

Api AM, Basketter DA, Cadby PA, Cano M-F, Ellis G, Gerberick GF, et al. Dermal Sensitization Quantitative Risk Assessment (QRA) For Fragrance Ingredients. *Regulatory Toxicology and Pharmacology* 2008;52(1): 3-23.

RIFM (Research Institute for Fragrance Materials, Inc.), 1971. Maximization study. RIFM report number 1805, March 25. (RIFM, Woodcliff Lake, NJ, USA).

RIFM (Research Institute for Fragrance Materials, Inc.), 2012. Repeat Insult Patch Test. Draft RIFM Report number 63811. (RIFM, Woodcliff Lake, NJ, USA).

RIFM (Research Institute for Fragrance Materials, Inc.) 2012. Local Lymph Node Assay. Draft RIFM Report number 63815. (RIFM, Woodcliff Lake, NJ, USA).